

(Container)

Ethalfluralin 10 G

GROUP	3	HERBICIDE
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A selective granular herbicide for preplant weed control in oilseed and pulse crops.

COMMERCIAL (AGRICULTURAL)

Granular

READ THE LABEL AND ATTACHED BOOKLET BEFORE USING
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

ACTIVE INGREDIENT: ethalfluralin 10%

REGISTRATION NO.: 35901 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT



POISON
WARNING - EYE AND SKIN
IRRITANT

POTENTIAL SKIN SENSITIZER

CAUTION: FAILURE TO FOLLOW LABEL INSTRUCTIONS MAY RESULT IN
ERRATIC WEED CONTROL OR CROP DAMAGE. READ ALL DIRECTIONS
CAREFULLY BEFORE APPLYING.

NET CONTENTS: 25 – 1000 kg

Rath Holdco Inc.
346 Brighton Gate
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan
S7V 0P9 Canada
1-888-466-0056

PRECAUTIONS

CAUSES SKIN AND EYE IRRITATION

HARMFUL IF INHALED

POTENTIAL SKIN SENSITIZER

HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED OR ABSORBED THROUGH THE SKIN

AVOID CONTACT WITH SKIN, EYES AND CLOTHING

AVOID BREATHING DUST

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

DO NOT APPLY BY AIR

Occupational exposure to this product may be hazardous to your health. When handling and applying pesticides, farm workers are subject to potential dermal (skin) exposure.

Occupational exposure studies have shown that with the proper use of protective clothing, much of the potential exposure to Ethalfuralin 10 G can be reduced.

Wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt and long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and chemical-resistant footwear, and protective eyewear (goggles or face shield) during all activities, plus a respirator with a NIOSH-approved organic-vapour-removing cartridge with a prefilter approved for pesticides or a NIOSH-approved canister approved for pesticide while loading. In addition, when handling more than 110 kg a.i./day (78 ha at the maximum rate of 1.4 kg a.i./ha), wear a respirator as specified above while applying, or use a closed cab while applying. A closed cab provides both a physical barrier and respiratory protection (such as dust/mist filtering and/or vapour/gas purification system). The closed cab must have a chemical-resistant barrier that totally surrounds the occupant and prevents contact with pesticides outside the cab. Change contaminated clothing daily and wash before reuse. Rinse gloves with water before removal and wash hands thoroughly before eating, drinking or smoking.

When applied as a tank mix combination, read and observe all label directions, including rates, personal protective equipment, restrictions and precautions for each product in the tank mix. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive label restrictions and precautions.

DO NOT enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

FIRST AID

Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

If swallowed: Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If on skin or clothing: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15- 20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

If inhaled: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No specific antidote. Employ supportive care. Treatment should be based on judgement of the physician in response to reactions of the patient.

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICAL

Do not ship or store with food, feed, drugs or clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS

Toxic to aquatic organisms. To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats, DO NOT apply to areas with a moderate to steep slope, compacted soil, or clay. DO NOT apply when heavy rain is forecast. Contamination of aquatic areas as a result of runoff may be reduced by including a vegetative strip between the treated area and the edge of the water body.

STORAGE

Store in areas not exposed to high temperatures or prolonged, direct sunlight. Also, do not let product remain standing in applicators under these conditions. After filling the granular applicator, close the lid immediately to avoid prolonged exposure to direct sunlight.

DISPOSAL

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

NOTICE TO USER: This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label.

(Booklet)

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AGRICULTURAL CHEMICAL

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ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS

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STORAGE

Store in areas not exposed to high temperatures or prolonged, direct sunlight. Also, do not let product remain standing in applicators under these conditions. After filling the granular applicator, close the lid immediately to avoid prolonged exposure to direct sunlight.

DISPOSAL

Recyclable Containers:

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
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If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

Returnable Containers:

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. For disposal, this empty container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer).

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Ethalfluralin 10 G is a preplant herbicide to provide long-lasting control of volunteer cereal, annual grass and broadleaved weeds. Ethalfluralin 10 G controls susceptible weeds in the treated layer only, by killing seedlings as they germinate. It does not control established weeds.

GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS

Application

- Do not apply Ethalfluralin 10 G to peat or muck soils, or soils which contain more than 15% organic matter.
- Do not apply to fields spread with manure within the last 12 months. After this period, ensure the manure has been thoroughly disintegrated and mixed into the soil to a depth of 10 to 15 cm.
- If the swath or stubble is removed by burning, cultivate once to remove the charcoal layer

from the soil surface prior to Ethalfluralin 10 G application.

- Application to soils subject to prolonged periods of flooding may result in accelerated herbicide breakdown. Additionally, application to wet soils or soils in poor working condition could result in reduced weed control. See Land Preparation section of this label for further precautions.
- Do not apply to soils with less than 2% organic matter. Application to eroded knolls or grey-wooded soils with highly variable texture or organic matter may result in reduced crop stand, delayed development or reduced yields in either the treated crop or rotational crop.
- Apply uniformly at the recommended rates. Over-application caused by overlapping, improper calibration or uneven application may reduce crop stands in the treated crop or rotational crop.
- DO NOT apply by air.

To avoid potential injury to future wheat rotational crops, to minimize the potential for carry over and accumulation of soil residues and to reduce the selection and spread of trifluralin resistant green foxtail, it is recommended that growers avoid applying trifluralin and/or ethalfluralin on the same land for two consecutive years.

As this product is not registered for the control of pests in aquatic systems, DO NOT use to control aquatic pests. DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

Crop Year

- Applied according to directions, Ethalfluralin 10 G will not harm the treated crops. However, seedling disease, deep planting, excessive moisture, high salt concentration, soil compaction or drought may weaken crop seedlings and increase the risk of injury, which may result in delayed crop development or reduced yields.
- To reduce the possibility of injury to the treated crop, use good quality certified seed. Seed shallow into a warm, moist firm seedbed using recommended agronomic practices which will promote rapid and even crop germination and emergence.
- CAUTION: Do not graze the treated crops or cut for hay. There are not sufficient data available to support such use.

Rotational Crop

- Applied according to label directions, Ethalfluralin 10 G will not harm rotational crops. However, seedling disease, cold weather, deep planting, excessive moisture, high salt concentrations, soil compaction or drought may weaken seedlings and increase the risk of injury, which may result in delayed crop development or reduced yields.
- Do not seed, oats, sugar beets and small-seeded grasses such as timothy, canaryseed, grass and creeping red fescue following a crop treated with Ethalfluralin 10 G.
- The persistence of Ethalfluralin 10 G is influenced by soil moisture and the majority of breakdown occurs during the growing season. If drought or extended dry periods were present in the previous year, higher levels of Ethalfluralin 10 G may be present in the soil. To reduce the possibility of injury to rotational crops, seed shallow into a warm moist seedbed using recommended agronomic practices and seeding depths. As an additional safety precaution seeding rate may be increased slightly (10%).
- When seeding a rotational crop, use good quality certified seed. Seed shallow into a warm, moist firm seedbed using recommended agronomic practices which will promote rapid and even crop germination and emergence. **Avoid deep seeding, loose seedbeds and seeding into cold soils.**
- Each crop has a specific seeding depth requirement and seeding deeper than recommended can increase the potential risk of damage to the seedling. Refer to

industry or government extension published documents which outline recommended seeding practices/depths for each crop.

Western Canada Only - Do not seed wheat as a rotational crop on land if trifluralin and/or ethalfluralin has been used at an oilseed/special crop/barley rate for two consecutive crops.

Western Canada Only - When conventional tillage and incorporation use practices are followed (see Conventional Tillage Systems section), do not seed rotational crops directly into standing stubble if either trifluralin or ethalfluralin were applied in the previous crop year. Follow practices that support a quality seed bed to enhance germination and crop emergence.

Weed Resistance

Populations of green foxtail tolerant to trifluralin have developed in a number of fields in Western Canada which have had a long history of repeated trifluralin use. Ethalfluralin 10 G or trifluralin containing products (i.e., Treflan™, Rival, and Fortress) will not control trifluralin tolerant green foxtail. To delay selection or reduce the spread of trifluralin tolerant green foxtail, avoid the use of these products repeatedly in the same field or use a separate herbicide application for control of trifluralin tolerant green foxtail. Consult Resistance Management Recommendations section of this label for further information.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

Grasses Controlled

barnyard grass
crab grass
fall panicum
giant foxtail
green foxtail*
Johnsongrass (seedling)
witch grass
yellow foxtail

Broadleaved Weeds Controlled

blueweed
chickweed
corn spurry
cow cockle
kochia
lamb's-quarters
prostrate pigweed
purslane
redroot pigweed
wild buckwheat

*Ethalfluralin 10 G will not control trifluralin resistant green foxtail. See specific recommendations in GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS section of this label.

WEEDS SUPPRESSED*

cleavers
hemp-nettle
lady's-thumb
nightshade
Russian thistle
volunteer barley**
volunteer wheat
wild oats

*Suppression is a visual reduction in weed competition (reduced population and/or vigour) as compared to an untreated area. Competition by weeds listed as suppressed that remain in a crop will vary depending upon factors such as crop competition, the number of weed seeds in the soil and the time of weed emergence relative to crop emergence.

**Suppression of volunteer barley will be enhanced by cultural and management practices which promote germination of volunteer barley prior to seedbed preparation.

CROPS REGISTERED

Western Canada

canola	fababeans
field peas	soybeans
mustard (yellow only)	dry common beans (white or kidney)
sunflowers	dill
alfalfa establishment	caraway
coriander	safflower
	lentils (fall application only)

Application Rates

For control of a wide spectrum of grasses and broadleaved weeds, follow the rate and application directions provided below. Apply prior to weed emergence. Ethalfluralin 10 G will not control weeds that are emerged at the time of treatment. Emerged weeds should be destroyed by cultivation or via a burn-down with glyphosate.

Western Canada: Spring Application - Recommended Rates of Ethalfluralin 10 G

Soil	% of Organic Matter	Rates per Hectare for Specific Soil Textures	
		Light	Medium-Heavy
		sand sandy loam	loam, silt loam, silt, sandy clay loam, silty clay loam, clay loam, silty clay, clay
brown/dark brown	(2-4% om)	8.5 kg/ha	8.5 kg/ha
black	(4-6% om)	8.5 kg/ha	11 kg/ha
deep black	(6-15% om)	11 kg/ha	11-14kg/ha

.For improved results on medium-heavy texture soils with 6 to 15% organic matter, the spring application rate may be increased to 14 kg/ha in fields with high populations of weeds.

Western Canada: Fall Application - Recommended Rates of Ethalfluralin 10 G

Soil	Organic Matter	Rates Per Hectare
		Medium-Heavy Textured Soils
		loam, silt loam, silt, sandy clay loam, silty clay loam, clay loam, silty clay, clay
brown/dark brown	(2-4% OM)	11
black	(4-6% OM)	14 kg/ha
deep black	(6-15% OM)	14 kg/ha

DIRECTIONS FOR USE – CONVENTIONAL TILLAGE SYSTEMS

FAILURE TO FOLLOW LABEL INSTRUCTION MAY RESULT IN ERRATIC WEED CONTROL OR CROP DAMAGE. USUAL OR STANDARD SEEDING PRACTICES MAY NOT SUFFICE. READ ALL DIRECTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE APPLYING.

Land Preparation

If existing weed growth is too heavy to allow uniform application and incorporation, destroy established weeds by cultivation or a pre-seed burn-down using glyphosate before application of Ethalfluralin 10 G.

Application Instructions

Ethalfluralin 10 G can be applied in the fall between September 1 and prior to freeze-up for weed control the following year, or it may be applied in the spring any time up to seeding.

Apply with a properly calibrated granular herbicide applicator that applies Ethalfluralin 10 G

uniformly. Avoid concentration of the material in narrow bands. Calibrate the applicator according to manufacturer's directions and check frequently during application to be sure equipment is operating correctly.

Apply Ethalfluralin 10 G to a soil surface free of large clods and incorporate in the same operation if possible. **The first incorporation must be done within 24 hours of application.**

Incorporation

To incorporate, work Ethalfluralin 10 G into the soil in two different directions. An even uniform layer of Ethalfluralin 10 G treated soil is required to obtain optimum control of germinating weed seeds. Use a tandem disc, discer or field (vibra-shank type) cultivator set to work 8 to 10 cm deep for the first incorporation. A field cultivator (vibra-shank type) is defined as an implement with 3 or 4 rows of sweeps spaced at intervals of 20 cm or less and staggered so that no soil is left unturned. The second incorporation should be a disking or cultivation in a cross direction also at 8 to 10 cm deep. Operate disc implements at 7 to 10 km/hr and cultivators at 10 to 13 km/hr. Failure to operate implements at recommended speeds and depths may result in erratic weed control due to poor distribution of Ethalfluralin 10 G in the soil (deep tillage cultivator is not recommended).

NOTE: For more effective weed control, it is recommended that the second incorporation be delayed at least 3 days following the first incorporation. This allows time for greater release of Ethalfluralin 10 G onto soil particles and assures more uniform distribution in soils.

- Ethalfluralin 10 G should not be incorporated with a field cultivator when the soil is crusted, lumpy or too wet for good mixing action.
- Disc type implements are preferred on stubble to ensure a 10 cm depth of operation and good mixing action.
- Incorporation with implements set to cut less than 8 cm deep or more than 10 cm deep may result in erratic weed control or crop damage.
- Rod weeders, harrows, deep tillage cultivators, chisel plows, vibra-chisels or hoe drills will not properly incorporate Ethalfluralin 10 G.
- Single incorporation will not properly incorporate Ethalfluralin 10 G and may result in poor weed control and/or crop damage.

Tillage For Seedbed Preparation

Spring tillage following fall or spring application of Ethalfluralin 10 G should be done prior to seeding when the soil is warm enough to promote germination. Use a disc or field cultivator (vibra- shank) set to cut 5 to 8 cm deep. For optimum weed control in soils with heavy wild oat populations prework early in the spring with a shallow cultivation to promote weed seed germination, followed by a 5 to 8 cm deep cultivation prior to seeding to destroy existing green growth. Avoid transplanting weed seedlings; seed into a weed- free seedbed using accepted cultural practices. Avoid excessive compaction of the soil layer treated with Ethalfluralin 10 G. Any operation that results in a more shallow or compacted treated layer may allow weeds to emerge. This compaction may result from tractor wheel tracks, implement wheels, drill press wheels or other field operations done after incorporation. Soils are more susceptible to compaction when they are moist.

FALL APPLICATION

Ethalfluralin 10 G can be applied in the fall between September 1 and prior to soil freeze- up for weed control the following year. On all deep black soils and heavy textured soils, early fall application is preferred to allow more time for even dispersion of Ethalfluralin 10 G in the treated soil layer. Apply fall rates and incorporate as above. **The initial incorporation must be**

done within 24 hours of application. For best results, it is recommended to do both incorporations in the fall, followed by tillage (5 to 8 cm) in the spring prior to planting.

Following the two fall incorporations of Ethalfluralin 10 G, spring tillage should be done when the soil is warm enough to promote germination. Use a disc or vibra-shank cultivator set to cut 5 to 8 cm deep. Refer to Spring Application, Tillage for Seedbed Preparation section.

Following only one fall incorporation of Ethalfluralin 10 G, a second incorporation is required in the spring. Incorporate to an 8 to 10 cm depth at a cross angle to the fall incorporation. For optimum weed control, complete the spring incorporation as soon as there are good soil working conditions early in the spring. Separate tillage for seedbed preparation must still be done prior to seeding.

Special Instructions For Lentils (Fall Application Only)

1. Ethalfluralin 10 G application and at least one incorporation must be completed in the fall. Follow the Fall Application directions.
2. The seedbed should be shallowly tilled (5-8 cm) and packed just prior to seeding in the spring to ensure a firm seedbed and accurate depth of planting.
3. Seeding should be done with equipment that will place the seed uniformly and accurately. Do not seed more than 4 cm deep.
4. Use good quality seed and agronomic practices which will promote quick and even germination and emergence conditions. Avoid deep seeding, loose seedbeds and seeding into cold soils.
5. Refer to the use precaution statements regarding stresses that may lead to reduction in crop stand and vigour.

SPRING APPLICATION

Ethalfluralin 10 G can be applied and incorporated in the spring prior to seeding. Apply Ethalfluralin 10 G as soon as there are good soil working conditions early in the spring and **complete the first incorporation within 24 hours**, using a recommended implement operated 8 to 10 cm deep. The second incorporation (8 to 10 cm) must be delayed for a minimum of 3 days following the first incorporation. For best results, it is recommended to complete a separate tillage (5 to 8 cm) for seedbed preparation at least 3 days after the second incorporation.

The DIRECTIONS FOR USE for the uses described in this section of the label were developed by persons other than Rath Holdco Inc. under the User Requested Minor Use Label Expansion program. For these uses, Rath Holdco Inc. has not fully assessed performance (efficacy) and/or crop tolerance (phytotoxicity) under all environmental conditions or for all crop varieties when used in accordance with the label. The user should test the product on a small area first, under local conditions and using standard practices, to confirm the product is suitable for widespread application.

CONTROL OF LABELLED WEEDS ON INDUSTRIAL HEMP

For the control of labelled weeds in field-grown industrial hemp or industrial hemp grown outdoors, apply Ethalfluralin 10 G:

Western Canada: at the rate of 8.5 to 14 kilograms per hectare depending upon soil type.

Application timing: Fall between September 1 and prior to freeze up for weed control the following year, or in the spring any time up to seeding. Incorporation must be done within 24 hours of application. Controls susceptible weeds in the treated area only, by killing seedlings as they germinate.

Make only one application per year.

Eastern Canada (Spring application only): at the rate of 8.5 to 11 kilograms per hectare depending upon soil type.

Application timing: In the spring any time up to seeding. Incorporation must be done within 24 hours of application. Controls susceptible weeds in the treated area only, by killing seedlings as they germinate.

Make only one application per year.

Industrial hemp varieties may vary in their tolerance to herbicides, including to Ethalfluralin 10 G. Since not all industrial hemp varieties have been tested for tolerance to Ethalfluralin 10 G, first use of this herbicide should be limited to a small area of each variety to confirm tolerance prior to adoption as a general field practice. Additionally, consult your seed supplier for information on the tolerance of specific varieties of industrial hemp to Ethalfluralin 10 G.

DO NOT harvest any part of the industrial hemp plant treated with this pesticide for the purpose of smoking or vaping.

DO NOT feed any part of the industrial hemp plant treated with this pesticide to livestock.

REFER TO THE MAIN ETHALFLURALIN 10 G LABEL FOR ADDITIONAL DETAILS AND INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT.

RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

For resistance management, Ethalfluralin 10 G is a Group 3 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to Ethalfluralin 10 G and other Group 3 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action, but specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance- management strategies should be followed.

To delay herbicide resistance:

- Where possible, rotate the use of Ethalfluralin 10 G or other Group 3 herbicides within a growing season (sequence) or among growing seasons with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group when such use is permitted. To delay resistance, the less resistance-prone partner should control the target weed(s) as effectively as the more resistance-prone partner.
- Herbicide use should be based on an integrated weed management program that includes scouting, historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and considers tillage (or other mechanical control methods), cultural (for example, higher crop seeding rates; precision fertilizer application method and timing to favour the crop and not the weeds), biological (weed- competitive crops or varieties) and other management practices.
- Monitor weed populations after herbicide application for signs of resistance development (for example, only one weed species on the herbicide label not controlled). If resistance is suspected, prevent weed seed production in the affected area if possible by an alternative herbicide from a different group. Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment when moving between fields, and planting clean seed.

- Have suspected resistant weed seeds tested by a qualified laboratory to confirm resistance and identify alternative herbicide options.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact Rath Holdco Inc. at 1-888-466-0056.

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All other products listed are registered trademarks of their respective companies.