

2025-01-14

2024-6541

(Container)

FS Emanate Herbicide

GROUP	4	HERBICIDE
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For control of perennial and annual broadleaved weeds in field crops, Christmas tree plantations, pasture, rangeland, vegetable and fruit crops, and non-cropland.

COMMERCIAL (AGRICULTURAL)

READ THE LABEL AND ATTACHED BOOKLET BEFORE
USING KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

ACTIVE INGREDIENT: clopyralid: 600 g/L
(present as the dimethylamine salt)

Solution

REGISTRATION NO. 35399 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT

NET CONTENTS: 1 L – 1200L

Interprovincial Cooperative Limited
P.O. Box 1050, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan S7K 3M9
1-204-233-3461

PRECAUTIONS
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

Wear a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and shoes during mixing, loading, application, clean-up and repair. In addition, wear protective eyewear (goggles or face shield) during mixing and loading. Gloves are not required during groundboom application within a closed cab.

DO NOT enter or allow workers entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

AT COMPLETION OF SPRAYING OR END OF THE DAY: Take a shower immediately. Wash thoroughly with soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking. Remove contaminated clothing at the end of the work session and store and wash separately from household laundry using detergents and hot water before reuse.

FIRST AID

Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

If swallowed: Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If on skin or clothing: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

If inhaled: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No specific antidote. Employ supportive care. Treatment should be based on judgment of the physician in response to reactions of the patient.

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICAL

Do not ship or store with food, feeds, drugs or clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS

TOXIC to non-target terrestrial plants. Observe spray buffer zones specified under **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**.

This product demonstrates the properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in groundwater. The use of this product in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow, may result in groundwater contamination.

To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats, avoid application to areas with a moderate to steep slope, compacted soil, or clay.

Avoid application when heavy rain is forecast.

Contamination of aquatic areas as a result of runoff may be reduced by including a vegetative filter strip between the treated area and the edge of the water body.

STORAGE

Store away from fertilizer, seeds, insecticides, fungicides or other pesticides or herbicides intended to be used on crops sensitive to FS Emanate Herbicide. Store in heated storage; if product is frozen, bring to room temperature and agitate before use. Store this product away from food or feed.

DISPOSAL

Recyclable Containers

DO NOT reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial/territorial requirements.

Returnable Containers

DO NOT reuse this container for any purpose. For disposal, this empty container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer).

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial/territorial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial/territorial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

NOTICE TO USER: This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in any way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label.

(Booklet)

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GENERAL INFORMATION

FS Emanate Herbicide is a liquid concentrate intended for dilution with water and for use on canola, field corn, sugar beets, rutabagas, summerfallow, flax (including low linolenic acid varieties), wheat (spring & winter), barley (spring), oats, strawberry, seedling and established grasses grown for forage and seed production, non-crop farmland, balsam fir Christmas trees and highbush blueberry. It is readily absorbed by both foliage and roots and translocates both upwards and downwards in plants. The product controls Canada thistle, wild buckwheat, scentless chamomile, common groundsel and volunteer alfalfa. It suppresses growth of perennial sow-thistle through control of top growth.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

As this product is not registered for the control of pests in aquatic systems, DO NOT use to control aquatic pests.

DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

VEGETATION AND CROP PRECAUTIONS

Do not use in greenhouses.

Sensitive Plants

Do not apply FS Emanate Herbicide directly to, or otherwise permit it to come into contact with sunflowers, legumes (such as peas, beans, lentils or alfalfa), fruit or vegetable crops, flowers or other desirable broadleaved plants. Take precautions to prevent spray mists containing it to drift onto them. Residues of FS Emanate Herbicide can remain in the soil following the year of use, thereby affecting growth of sensitive crops.

Special precautions should be taken during application to non-cropland areas such as roadsides, pipelines and railways where sensitive desirable vegetation may be present. Do not apply to or allow drift to come into contact with sensitive desirable vegetation such as vetch or clover which may be found on embankments.

Non-Target Sites

Avoid contamination of non-target land, water or irrigation ditches. Do not use FS Emanate Herbicide in the following areas: standing or flowing water; the inner banks or bottoms of irrigation ditches; in areas where surface water can run off to adjacent croplands either planted or to be planted to sensitive crops.

Crop Rotation

Fields previously treated with FS Emanate Herbicide can be seeded the following year to wheat, oats, barley, rye (not underseeded with legumes, clover or alfalfa), forage grasses, flax, canola, mustard, sugar beets or it can be summerfallowed.

Soybeans, field peas, sunflower (crop rotation)

- Western Canada: Fields previously treated with FS Emanate up to 0.17 L/ha can be seeded after a minimum of 10 months to sunflower, soybeans or field peas. Very dry soil conditions following application can result in a risk of injury to sunflower, soybeans or field peas grown in rotation. If severe drought conditions are experienced during the months of June to August inclusive (less than 14 cm rainfall) in the year of application, delay seeding sunflower, soybeans and field peas an additional 12 months (total 22 months following application).
- Eastern Canada: Fields previously treated with FS Emanate up to 0.25 L/ha can be seeded after a minimum of 10 months to sunflower, soybeans and field peas. Very dry soil conditions following application can result in a risk of injury to sunflower, soybeans or field peas grown in rotation. If severe drought conditions (less than 38 cm rainfall in the 10 months following application) are experienced in the year of application, delay seeding sunflower, soybeans and field peas an additional 12 months (total 22 months following application).

Contact your local representative or retailer for more information before seeding soybeans or field peas following drought conditions in the previous year.

Do not seed to crops other than those listed above in the calendar year following treatment.

Tank Mixtures

This product may be tank mixed with a fertilizer, a supplement, or with registered pest control products, whose labels also allow tank mixing, provided the entirety of both labels, including Directions For Use, Precautions, Restrictions, Environmental Precautions, and Spray Buffer Zones are followed for each product. In cases where these requirements differ between the tank mix partner labels, the most restrictive label must be followed. Do not tank mix products containing the same active ingredient unless specifically listed on this label.

In some cases, tank mixing pest control products can result in reduced pesticide efficacy or increased host crop injury. The user should contact Interprovincial Cooperative Limited at 1-204-233-3461 for information before applying any tank mix that is not specifically recommended on this label.

Grazing and Harvesting for Feed

For field corn, do not allow livestock to graze treated areas or harvest treated field corn for silage as feed within 40 days after last treatment.

For all other crops on the label, there are no restrictions on the grazing of crops or forages treated with FS Emanate Herbicide. If necessary, treated areas may be grazed immediately following application.

Manure and Straw

Residues of the herbicide occurring in the straw may be harmful to susceptible plants; therefore, do not use straw or crop residue from treated crops for composting or mulching susceptible broadleaved crops. If the straw or crop residue is used for animal bedding or feed, return the manure to fields to be planted to clopyralid tolerant crops such as wheat, barley, oats, rye, forage grasses, canola or flax. Do not grow susceptible crops such as peas, beans, lentils, potatoes, sunflowers or other sensitive crops on land which has been mulched with straw containing FS Emanate Herbicide residues within the last 12 months.

SPRAY EQUIPMENT AND CONTAINER PRECAUTIONS

Apply only when the potential for drift to areas of human habitation and human activity, such as houses, cottages, schools and recreational areas is minimal. Take into consideration wind speed, wind direction, temperature inversions, application equipment, and sprayer settings.

Field sprayer application: **DO NOT** apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. **DO NOT** apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE S572.1) medium classification. Boom height must be 60 cm or less above the crop or ground.

DO NOT apply by air

To Reduce Spray Drift

- Use nozzles that deliver higher volumes and coarser droplets.
- Use low pressures (200 to 275 kPa).
- Use 100 to 200 L/ha of spray solution.
- Spray when the wind velocity is 15 km/hr or less.

Sprayer clean-out

To avoid injury to desirable plants, thoroughly clean equipment used to apply this product before re-use or using it to apply other chemicals.

1. Immediately after spraying, completely drain the sprayer tank. Any contamination on the outside of the spraying equipment should be removed by washing with clean water.
2. First rinse:
 - Spray the inside of tank with clean water and fill the sprayer with at least one tenth of the spray tank volume.
 - Agitate and circulate for 15 minutes, and flush through booms and hoses.
 - Remove end caps or open ball valves on the ends of each boom section, and flush solution through the boom ends to ensure there is no spray solution trapped between the boom end and the nozzles.
 - Drain tank completely.
3. Second rinse:
 - Fill the tank with clean water.
 - Add All Clear Spray Tank Decontaminator, or Clean-Out Spray Tank Cleaner, or 1 L of household ammonia (containing a minimum of 3 % ammonia) per 100 L of water, or similar tank cleaning agent as per manufacturer's recommendations while filling the tank with clean water.
 - Agitate and then flush the boom and hoses with the cleaning solution. Top up with water making sure the tank is completely full. Allow to stand for 15 minutes with agitation. Flush the solution out of the spray tank through the spray booms. Remove end caps or open ball valves on the ends of each boom section, and flush solution through the boom ends to ensure there is no spray solution trapped between the boom end and the nozzles.
 - If possible, let the solution stand in the sprayer tank and booms for an extended period of time, overnight if possible.
 - After flushing the boom and hoses, drain tank completely.
 - Remove nozzles and screens and clean separately with a cleaning agent or an ammonia solution (100 mL in 10 L water).
4. Third rinse:
 - Rinse the tank with clean water and flush through the boom and hoses using at least one tenth of the spray tank volume.
 - Remove end caps or open ball valves on the ends of each boom section, and flush solution through the boom ends to ensure there is no spray solution trapped between the boom end and the nozzles.
 - Drain tank completely.

Caution: Do not use ammonia with chlorine bleach. Using ammonia with chlorine bleach will release a gas with a musty chlorine odour which may cause eye, nose, throat, and lung irritation. Do not clean equipment in an enclosed area.

APPLICATION DIRECTIONS

Spray Preparation

To prepare the spray solution add about half the desired amount of water to the spray tank, then with mechanical or bypass agitation, add the recommended amount of FS Emanate Herbicide. Mix thoroughly in the tank. Second, add the recommended tank mix herbicide. Finally with continued agitation, add the rest of the water.

Spray Application Volume

Apply FS Emanate Herbicide at 0.17 to 0.50 L/ha plus any other herbicide approved as a tank mix at the recommended rate in sufficient water to ensure thorough coverage (100 to 200 L/ha of spray solution) by ground equipment only at pressures of 200 to 275 kPa. Treat when weeds are young and actively growing, when the Canada thistle is in the rosette to pre-bud stage and before the purple bud stage and volunteer alfalfa is 5-50 cm in height.

For spot spraying of weed patches, mix the required volume of FS Emanate Herbicide in 200 L of water and apply to 1000 m² of weeds. Refer to the following table for the correct amount of FS Emanate Herbicide to use:

Recommended Rate of FS Emanate Herbicide Required Per Hectare	Volume of FS Emanate Herbicide Required To Treat 1000 m²
0.17 L	17 mL
0.25 L	25 mL
0.34 L	34 mL
0.50 L	50 mL

Approximate Conversions:

- 200 to 275 kPa = 30 to 40 PSI
- 100 to 200 L/ha = 10 to 20 gallons/acre
- 1 sq. metre = 1.2 sq. yards
- 1 L/ha = 14 fl. oz./acre

DIRECTIONS FOR USE – FS Emanate Herbicide Applied Alone**CROPLAND AND NON-CROP FARMLAND AREAS**

Weeds Controlled	Rate*
Canada thistle (top growth) vetch (<i>Vicia</i> spp.) alsike clover volunteer soybean	0.25 L/ha
Weeds listed above plus: Canada thistle scentless chamomile wild buckwheat perennial sow-thistle (top growth) common groundsel volunteer alfalfa common ragweed sheep sorrel (suppression) ox-eye daisy (suppression) kudzu (for short term suppression of top growth)	0.34 L/ha
Weeds listed above plus: Canada thistle (season-long control of top growth with a reduction in population in the following year) kudzu (for up to season long suppression of top growth)	0.50 L/ha

* Refer to individual crop sections below for appropriate use rate.

Weed Stages at Application

Applications of FS Emanate Herbicide should be made when Canada thistle, perennial sow-thistle and scentless chamomile are in the rosette to pre-bud stage of growth. Best results are obtained when Canada thistle is actively growing and soil moisture is adequate for rapid growth. Under dry soil conditions and poor growing conditions, control of Canada thistle may be severely reduced. Applications of FS Emanate Herbicide made after the Canada thistle flower has reached the purple bud stage will not provide satisfactory control.

Control of Canada Thistle

For in crop control of top growth of Canada thistle apply FS Emanate Herbicide at the rate of 0.25 L/ha. This will suppress top growth of Canada thistle for 6 to 8 weeks. Some regrowth may occur by the end of the season but this will not interfere with the harvesting of the crop.

For season long control of top growth of Canada thistle apply FS Emanate Herbicide at the rate of 0.34 L/ha. This rate will generally provide season long control of Canada thistle. Not all rhizomes will be killed and some regrowth may occur by the end of the growing season.

For season long control of top growth, with a reduction of Canada thistle population in the following year, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at the rate of 0.50 L/ha. This rate will provide season long control of Canada thistle and suppression into the following season, resulting in a reduction of the total number of Canada thistle shoots in the treated area.

Kudzu

In farmland non-crop areas, e.g., storage areas, farm buildings, fence rows, repeat annual applications in a minimum spray volume of 200 L/ha are required to suppress this vine due to regrowth from tubers and crowns and new growth from dormant seed in response to soil disturbance. Repeat annual applications in a minimum of 100 L water/ha may be required in cultivated fields, including summerfallow, where kudzu seed is known to be present. Application may be made by means of a backpack or hand held sprayer for small infestations.

CANOLA (Western Canada Only)

For use on Polish and Argentine varieties, including canola. FS Emanate Herbicide should be diluted with water and applied at the 2 to 6 leaf stage of the crop to effectively control Canada thistle, scentless chamomile, common groundsel, wild buckwheat, the top growth of perennial sow-thistle and volunteer alfalfa. For specific directions for control of Canada thistle only refer to the section: Control of Canada thistle.

Tank mix Combinations in Canola

REFER TO THE PRODUCT LABELS OF THESE HERBICIDES FOR A LIST OF OTHER WEEDS CONTROLLED, RATES (IF NOT LISTED IN THE TABLE BELOW) AND TIMINGS OF APPLICATION AND WATER VOLUMES.

Herbicide Tank Mix Partner	Rate FS Emanate Herbicide	Rate Tank Mix Partner	Additional Weeds Controlled
Poast Ultra	0.25 - 0.50 L/ha	0.32 - 0.47 L/ha plus Merge Adjuvant 0.75-1.0 L/ha	annual grass weeds, Canada thistle
Venture L Herbicide	0.25 – 0.50 L/ha	0.6 - 2.0 L/ha	annual grass weeds, Canada thistle
Select	0.25 - 0.50 L/ha	0.19 L/ha plus Amigo at 0.5% v/v	Canada thistle***, wild buckwheat, wild oats, green foxtail, volunteer barley, volunteer wheat, and volunteer oats
Odyssey WDG*	0.25 - 0.34 L/ha	29 - 43 g/ha	Canada thistle (FS Emanate Herbicide at 0.25 L/ha will provide top growth control of Canada thistle for 6-8 weeks, while the 0.34 L/ha rate will provide season long control of top growth)
VP480™ **	0.17 L/ha	0.94 L/ha	For rates and timing of application for annual grass and broadleaf weeds please see tank mix partner label. Weeds controlled season long: Canada thistle (season-long top growth), dandelions <15 cm diameter (season-long top growth), dandelions >15 cm diameter (suppression), perennial sowthistle (season-long top growth), wild buck wheat
Roundup Transorb HC Liquid **		0.83 L/ha	
Roundup WeatherMAX With Transorb 2 Technology**		0.83 L/ha	

* Clearfield canola varieties only – apply to Clearfield canola when in the 2 to 6 leaf stage and Canada thistle is actively growing.

** Glyphosate-tolerant canola varieties only – apply to canola when in the 2 to 6 leaf stage. Use 100 L/ha water.

***Canada thistle – 0.25 L FS Emanate Herbicide/ha top growth control to 6-8 weeks, 0.34 L FS Emanate Herbicide/ha season-long control, 0.50 L FS Emanate Herbicide/ha control into following year

Tank Mix Instructions

Note 1: When tank mixing water soluble formulations such as FS Emanate Herbicide with emulsifiable concentrates such as Poast Ultra and Select herbicides, first add the FS Emanate Herbicide to the spray tank. Once it is half filled with water, add the emulsifiable concentrate as the remaining water is put into the spray tank.

Note 2: If the sprayer has been previously used to apply herbicides which contain 2,4-D or MCPA herbicides, it is imperative that the spray equipment be thoroughly cleaned before FS Emanate Herbicide is mixed in the spray tank. Trace contamination of the spray solution with these herbicides will result in damage to the canola.

Note 3: Use 100 L/ha of water. Use a 50 mesh (or coarser) filter screen. Fill the spray tank three-quarters full with water. Add the required amount of Odyssey WDG herbicide soluble bag(s) directly into the sprayer through the tank opening. Agitate for at least ten minutes to dissolve the herbicide. After the herbicide is dissolved, use a separate calibrated measuring device to add the required amount of FS Emanate Herbicide while agitating the spray solution. After the FS Emanate Herbicide is dissolved, continue agitation and add the required amount of Merge adjuvant or non-ionic surfactant plus fertilizer. If excess foaming occurs, a silicone anti-foaming agent may be added (e.g. Halt). Complete filling the tank to the desired level with water. If agitation is stopped for more than 5 minutes, re-suspend spray solution by full agitation prior to commencing spraying again. Between loads of Odyssey WDG herbicide, check in-line and nozzle screens and rinse and clean if necessary. Upon completion of spraying Odyssey WDG herbicide, thoroughly flush tank, boom, hoses and in-line and nozzle screens with clean water to avoid possible injury to other crops.

FIELD CORN (including glyphosate tolerant field corn hybrids)

Use FS Emanate in field corn for grain, silage or grazing only (do not apply to sweet corn, seed corn or popcorn).

FS Emanate alone

Apply FS Emanate alone at 0.25 L/ha as a broadcast application when field corn is at spike to V6 (8 leaf stage of growth). FS Emanate alone will control Canada thistle (top growth), vetch (*Vicia* spp.) and alsike clover.

FS Emanate plus glyphosate (glyphosate tolerant field corn hybrids only)

Apply FS Emanate plus glyphosate formulations as a broadcast application when glyphosate tolerant field corn is at spike to V6 (8 leaf stage of growth). Field corn varieties not designated as glyphosate tolerant will be damaged or destroyed by this tank mix.

Tank mix Combinations in Field Corn

REFER TO THE PRODUCT LABELS OF THESE HERBICIDES FOR A LIST OF OTHER WEEDS CONTROLLED, RATES (IF NOT LISTED IN THE TABLE BELOW) AND TIMINGS OF APPLICATION AND WATER VOLUMES.

Herbicide Tank Mix Partner	Rate FS Emanate Herbicide	Rate Tank Mix Partner	Additional Weeds Controlled
VP480™	0.17 L/ha	0.94 L/ha	For rates and timing of application for annual grass and broadleaf weeds please see tank mix partner label.
Roundup Transorb HC Liquid		0.83 L/ha	Weeds controlled season long: Canada thistle (season-long top growth), dandelions <15 cm diameter (season-long top growth), dandelions >15 cm diameter (suppression), perennial sowthistle (season-long top growth), wild buck wheat
Roundup WeatherMAX With Transorb 2 Technology		0.83 L/ha	

FLAX, Including Low Linolenic Acid Varieties (Western Canada Only)

For use in flax, FS Emanate Herbicide should be applied when the flax is 5 to 10 cm high and the weeds are actively growing. Use FS Emanate Herbicide at 0.34 to 0.50 L/ha to control Canada thistle, common groundsel, scentless chamomile, wild buckwheat, perennial sow-thistle (top growth) and volunteer alfalfa.

The 0.50 L/ha rate will extend control of Canada thistle into the following year.

Tank Mix Combinations in Flax

REFER TO THE PRODUCT LABELS OF THESE HERBICIDES FOR A LIST OF OTHER WEEDS CONTROLLED, RATES (IF NOT LISTED IN THE TABLE BELOW) AND TIMINGS OF APPLICATION AND WATER VOLUMES.

Herbicide Tank Mix Partner	Rate FS Emanate Herbicide	Rate Tank Mix Partner	Additional Weeds Controlled
MCPA Ester or MCPA Amine MCPA Amine (500 g ae/L) MCPA Ester (500 g ae/L) MCPA Ester (600 g ae/L)	0.25 L/ha	420 - 560 g a.e./ha 0.84 - 1.12 L/ha 0.7 - 0.93 L/ha	Canada thistle (top growth control), shepherd's-purse, common groundsel, common ragweed, cocklebur, dandelion, stinkweed, lamb's-quarters tartary buckwheat, scentless chamomile, wild buckwheat, wild mustard, volunteer canola, redroot pigweed*, perennial sow-thistle (top growth), volunteer alfalfa
Poast Ultra	0.25 - 0.50 L/ha	0.32 - 0.47 L/ha plus Merge Adjuvant 0.75-1.0 L/ha	annual grass weeds, Canada thistle
Poast Ultra plus MCPA Ester	0.25 - 0.50 L/ha	0.32 - 0.47 L/ha plus Merge Adjuvant 0.75-1.0 L/ha plus 420 - 560 g ai/ha	broadleaved, annual grasses, and certain perennial broadleaved weeds
Select	0.34 - 0.50 L/ha	0.19 L/ha + Amigo Adjuvant at 0.5% v/v	Canada thistle**, wild oats, green foxtail, volunteer barley, volunteer wheat, volunteer oats, and wild buckwheat
Select plus MCPA Ester	0.13 - 0.17 L/ha	0.19 L/ha plus Amigo Adjuvant at 0.5 v/v plus 420 - 560 g a.e./ha	Low rate: 0.13 L/ha FS Emanate Herbicide + 420 g a.e./ha MCPA Ester – Canada thistle (low infestation), wild oats, green foxtail, volunteer cereals (wheat, barley, oats). High rate: 0.17 L/ha FS Emanate Herbicide + 560 g a.e./ha MCPA Ester – Canada thistle (medium to high infestation), wild oats, green foxtail, red root pigweed, smartweed, sow-thistle (annual and perennial) (top growth), volunteer cereals (wheat, barley, oats), volunteer canola, and wild buckwheat

* Refer to MCPA herbicide label for rates and control rating.

**Canada thistle – 0.34 L FS Emanate Herbicide/ha for season–long control, 0.50 L FS Emanate Herbicide/ha control extended into following year.

Tank Mix Instructions

Note 1: Rates of MCPA ester herbicide of 420 g active ingredient/ha or higher, or MCPA amine herbicide of 490 g active ingredient/ha or higher may cause some delay in maturity with resulting yield reduction.

Note 2: Where contact herbicides such as bromoxynil herbicide are used (which damage the leaves of the Canada thistle) FS Emanate Herbicide should be applied 7 to 14 days prior or after an interval of 14 days. This allows the Canada thistle to recover and resume growth.

Note 3: Add the correct amount of FS Emanate Herbicide to spray tank half filled with water and agitate. Add the correct amount of Poast Ultra herbicide and continue to agitate. Add the correct amount of Merge adjuvant along with the remaining amount of water necessary to fill the spray tank. Continue agitation.

Note 4: Add the correct amount of FS Emanate Herbicide, then MCPA herbicide to half-filled sprayer and agitate for 2 to 3 minutes. Next, add Poast Ultra herbicide, and follow with the addition of Merge adjuvant with the remaining water to the required spray volume. Continuously agitate at all times.

OATS (Western Canada Only), WHEAT (SPRING & WINTER) AND BARLEY (SPRING)

FS Emanate Herbicide may be used on wheat (spring & winter), barley (spring) and oats to control Canada thistle, common groundsel, perennial sow-thistle (top growth control), wild buckwheat, scentless chamomile and volunteer alfalfa. FS Emanate Herbicide should be applied when the wheat, barley or oats are between the 3 leaf to flag leaf emergence stages of growth and weeds are actively growing. Apply to winter wheat in the spring from the 3 tiller stage to just before the flag leaf stage. Since FS Emanate Herbicide damages legumes such as clover and alfalfa, these should not be undersown into the cereals. See Grazing and Harvesting for Feed Section of label for grazing/harvesting intervals for immature crops.

Rates of Use

FS Emanate Herbicide may be used alone in oats (western Canada only), spring wheat, and spring barley for Canada thistle control.

Use 0.25 L/ha of FS Emanate Herbicide for the control of top growth of Canada thistle. This rate will suppress top growth of Canada thistle for 6 to 8 weeks. Some regrowth may occur by the end of the season but will not interfere with the harvesting of the crop.

Use 0.34 L/ha of FS Emanate Herbicide for season long control of Canada thistle.

Tank Mix Combinations Oats (Western Canada Only), Spring & Winter Wheat and Barley

REFER TO THE PRODUCT LABELS OF THESE HERBICIDES FOR A LIST OF OTHER WEEDS CONTROLLED, RATES (IF NOT LISTED IN THE TABLE BELOW) AND TIMINGS OF APPLICATION AND WATER VOLUMES.

The following tank mixtures will control both annual and perennial broadleaved weeds listed on the tank mix partner labels and in addition the weeds named in the Comments column below

Herbicide Tank Mix Partner	Crops Registered	FS Emanate Herbicide	Tank Mix Partner	Additional Weeds Controlled
2,4-D Ester or 2,4-D Amine	spring wheat durum wheat spring barley	0.17 - 0.25 L/ha	420 - 560 g a.e./ha	Canada thistle (FS Emanate Herbicide at 0.17 L/ha will control Canada thistle for 6 to 8 weeks and at 0.25 L/ha rate will provide season long control) DO NOT USE ON OATS
2,4-D Amine (470 g ae/L)			0.9 - 1.2 L/ha	
2,4-D Amine (564 g ae/L) 2,4-D Ester (564 g a.e./L)			0.75 - 1.0 L/ha	
2,4-D Ester (660 g ae/L)			0.64 – 0.85 L/ha	

MCPA Ester or MCPA Amine MCPA Amine (500 g ae/L) MCPA Ester (500 g ae/L) MCPA Ester (600 g ae/L)	spring wheat durum wheat spring barley oats	0.17 - 0.25 L/ha	420 - 560 g ae/ha 0.84 - 1.12 L/ha 0.7 – 0.93 L/ha	Canada thistle (FS Emanate Herbicide at 0.17 L/ha will control Canada thistle for 6 to 8 weeks and at 0.25 L/ha rate will provide season long control)
MCPA Ester plus Liquid Achieve	spring wheat durum wheat winter wheat spring barley	0.13 - 0.17 L/ha	420 - 560 g ae/ha plus 0.5 L/ha plus Turbocharge 0.5% v/v	green foxtail, yellow foxtail, barnyard grass, Persian darnel, wild oats DO NOT USE ON OATS
MCPA Ester plus Axial 100 EC	spring wheat spring barley	0.13 - 0.17 L/ha	420 - 560 g ae/ha plus 600 mL/ha plus Adigor 700 mL/ha	wild oats, green foxtail, yellow foxtail, volunteer oats, volunteer canary seed, proso millet DO NOT USE ON OATS

Florasulam SC plus MCPA Ester	spring wheat durum wheat winter wheat spring barley oats	0.13 L/ha	0.1 L/ha plus 420 g ae/ha	Canada thistle, volunteer canola*, common chickweed, cleavers, dandelions (seedlings; overwintered rosettes <15 cm), flixweed (spring rosettes only), hempnettle, lamb's quarters, pigweed, redroot, shepherd's purse, smartweed, perennial sowthistle (top growth only)**, annual sowthistle, stinkweed, stork's-bill, wild buckwheat, and wild mustard, and suppression of dandelion (overwintered rosettes >15 cm; mature plants) * Including Roundup Ready, Liberty-Link and Smart herbicide-tolerant canola varieties **Control not observed until a minimum of 40 days after treatment
Florasulam SC Plus MCPA Ester plus Axial 100 EC	spring wheat spring barley	0.13 L/ha	0.1 L/ha plus 420 g ae/ha plus 600 mL/ha plus Adigor 700 mL/ha	wild oats, green foxtail*, yellow foxtail, volunteer oats, volunteer canary seed, proso millet, and barnyard grass** * Suppression only of green foxtail. **A reduction in barnyard grass control may be observed with this tank mix combination. DO NOT USE ON OATS

Starane™ II plus MCPA Ester	spring wheat durum wheat winter wheat spring barley	0.13 L/ha or 0.17 L/ha	0.31 L/ha plus 420 g ae/ha 0.41 L/ha plus 560 g ae/ha	<p>Low rate: cleavers (1-4 whorls), Canada thistle (low infestations), volunteer flax (1-12 cm), flixweed (spring seedling 2-4 leaf), kochia ♦♦♦, lamb's-quarters, wild mustard, shepherd's purse, stinkweed, volunteer sunflower and suppression of stork's-bill (1-8 leaf)</p> <p>High rate: cleavers (1-4 whorls), flixweed♦♦, kochia♦♦♦, lamb's quarters, shepherd's-purse, stinkweed, stork's bill (1-8 leaf), sunflower (volunteer),volunteer flax (1-12 cm), wild mustard, tartary, buckwheat, wild buckwheat (1-4 leaf), Canada thistle ♦ (medium to high infestations), volunteer canola, dandelion ♦♦ common groundsel, round-leaved mallow (1-6 leaf), red-root pigweed, Russian pigweed, scentless chamomile, smartweed, annual sowthistle, perennial sowthistle*, and suppression of common chickweed ♦♦♦, hemp-nettle (2-6 leaf stage)</p> <p>♦ Season long control, with some regrowth in the fall (top growth control). ♦♦ spring rosettes only. ♦♦♦ Including biotypes resistant to Group 2 herbicides that inhibit the ALS enzyme. DO NOT USE ON OATS</p>
Starane II Plus MCPA Ester plus Liquid Achieve	spring wheat durum wheat winter wheat spring barley	0.13 L/ha or 0.17 L/ha	0.31 L/ha plus 420 g ae/ha plus 0.5 L/ha or 0.41 L/ha plus 560 g ae/ha plus 0.5 L/ha plus Turbocharge 0.5% v/v	plus green foxtail, wild oats DO NOT USE ON OATS

Tank Mix Instructions

Note 1: If a tank mix partner requires the addition of an adjuvant add the recommended adjuvant and dilution rate to the tank mix.

Note 2: When tank mixing with Refine Extra, mix Refine Extra herbicide first in fresh water, then add the required amount of FS Emanate Herbicide followed by MCPA or 2,4-D herbicides. Add the surfactant last.

SUMMERFALLOW AND NON-CROP FARMLAND

FS Emanate Herbicide may be used on summerfallow (one application per year) and non-crop farmland (around farm buildings, storage areas, fence rows, etc.) at 0.50 L/ha for the control of Canada thistle, scentless chamomile, common groundsel, wild buckwheat, the top growth of perennial sow-thistle and volunteer alfalfa. The Canada thistle plants should be between the rosette and the early bud stage and actively growing at the time of spraying.

SEEDLING AND ESTABLISHED GRASSES FOR SEED PRODUCTION AND FORAGE (WESTERN CANADA ONLY)

Including Kentucky bluegrass, smooth brome grass, reed canary grass, creeping red fescue, meadow fescue, tall fescue, meadow foxtail, orchard grass, altai wild ryegrass, Russian wild ryegrass, timothy, crested wheatgrass, intermediate wheatgrass, slender wheatgrass and streambank wheatgrass for forage and seed production and tall wheatgrass for forage only: For control of the weeds listed on the label plus alsike clover, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at the rate of 0.25 to 0.50 L/ha in 110 to 220 L/ha of water. Make one application per season by ground sprayer. For seedling grasses, apply at the 2 to 4 leaf stage. For established grasses, apply at the shot-blade stage, or in the fall after harvest or in early spring. See Grazing and Harvesting for Feed Section.

BALSAM FIR CHRISTMAS TREE PLANTATIONS

For the control of vetch (*Vicia* spp.) apply FS Emanate Herbicide at 0.25 L/ha in 150 to 200 L/ha of water as a directed foliar application using a hydraulic sprayer. Best control is obtained when vetch stems are 10 to 15 cm long and prior to the vetch climbing into a tree crown. Avoid contact with the upper two thirds of the tree crown. Do not use on seedbeds, transplants or any over-the-top applications.

SUGAR BEETS

For Canada thistle control apply FS Emanate Herbicide at 0.34 to 0.50 L/ha with ground equipment as a foliar spray either broadcast or in a band over the row. When applied in the band, the amount of FS Emanate Herbicide should be reduced proportional to the band width. FS Emanate Herbicide should be applied when sugarbeets are in the cotyledon to 8 leaf stage. For the most effective control of Canada thistle, apply FS Emanate Herbicide as a broadcast treatment to the entire infested area. Do not apply within 90 days of harvest.

RUTABAGA

For control of common ragweed, apply FS Emanate Herbicide with a boom sprayer at the rate of 0.34 L/ha in approximately 200 to 300 L/ha of water. Apply as a postemergent spray when rutabaga is in the 2 to 6 leaf stage and ragweed plants are 5 to 10 cm tall. Application to larger ragweed plants will result in reduced weed control. Make only one application per season. Preharvest interval is 83 days.

FOR CONTROL OF CANADA THISTLE for 6-8 WEEKS IN CANARYSEED (*Phalaris canariensis*), INCLUDING ANNUAL CANARYGRASS GROWN FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

For use in the Prairie Provinces and the Interior (including Peace River, Okanagan and Creston regions) ONLY of British Columbia.

For the control of Canada thistle for 6-8 weeks in Canaryseed (*Phalaris canariensis*), apply FS Emanate Herbicide at a rate of 0.17 L/ha in a tank mix with MCPA ester at 420 to 560 g ae/ha in a minimum of 100 L water/ha to thoroughly cover the weeds with a spray pressure of 200 to 275 kPa. Apply when Canada thistle is in the rosette to pre-bud stage and when Canaryseed (*Phalaris canariensis*) is in the 3 leaf stage to just before flag leaf emergence stage using a ground boom sprayer. Apply only one post-emergent application per season. Do NOT apply within 60 days of harvest. Annual canarygrass seeds can be harvested for human consumption.

NOTE TO USER: READ THE FOLLOWING BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT FOR THE INDICATED SPECIAL USE APPLICATIONS: the DIRECTIONS FOR USE for this product for the use(s) described below were developed by persons other than Interprovincial Cooperative Limited under the User Requested Minor Use Label Expansion program. For these uses, Interprovincial Cooperative Limited has not fully assessed performance (efficacy) and/or crop tolerance (phytotoxicity) under all environmental conditions or for all crop varieties when used in accordance with the label. The user should test the product on a small area first, under local conditions and using standard practices, to confirm the product is suitable for widespread application.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

HIGHBUSH BLUEBERRY: Make one application per year, post emergent for the control of vetch and red and white clover. Apply as a directed spray treatment (ground equipment) targeting weeds and away from the plants (avoid contact with foliage or woody portions to reduce the risk of crop injury) or as a spot treatment under the canopy of highbush blueberry plants. Plants are more sensitive to FS Emanate applied in the spring prior to bloom, before and/or during the crop's annual flush of growth, than after bloom. Do not apply FS Emanate from one week prior to bloom until one week after bloom. Apply at a rate of 0.25 L/ha for vetch and 0.50 L/ha for red and white clover. The Pre-harvest interval is 45 days.

CANOLA - ONTARIO ONLY: To be used on Canola in Ontario on the following **NATIONALLY REGISTERED** in Canada spring canola cultivars: Cyclone, Ebony, Jewel, 46A65 and Hyola 401.

Weeds Controlled	Rate	For Optimum Results
Canada thistle, scentless chamomile, wild buckwheat, perennial sow-thistle (top growth), common groundsel	0.25 L/ha to 0.34 L/ha	1. Treat when weeds are actively growing. 2. Use 100 to 200 L/ha spray solution for uniform coverage

Make one application per season; post emergent. Apply at the 2-6 leaf stage of canola, when weeds are actively growing. Apply to Canada thistle at the rosette to pre-bud stage.

BEARING AND NON-BEARING POME FRUIT (CG 11-09): Apple, azarole, crabapple, loquat, mayhaw, medlar, pear, Asian pear, quince, Chinese quince, Japanese quince, tejocote, cultivars, varieties and/or hybrids of these commodities. **(Non-bearing trees should be established and over 1 year or older):** To be used as a spot treatment on pome fruit for spot control of perennial vetch species and control of labelled weeds. When using a hand gun or backpack sprayer to treat small infestations, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at a rate of 34 ml per 1000 square metre area in 200 L of water when vetch species are in the early flowering stage. When applying with a boom sprayer to treat larger infestations, apply 0.34 L/ha of FS Emanate Herbicide in 150-200 L water. Avoid contact of the spray with the tree limbs. For best results apply in early spring. Allow at least 30 days between weed treatment application and harvest. Maximum 1 application per year.

CABBAGE, CAULIFLOWER, BROCCOLI AND KOHLRABI (ALL TRANSPLANTED), NAPPA CABBAGE (TRANSPLANTED AND SEED), CHINESE RADISH, MUSTARD CABBAGE AND CHINESE BROCCOLI (ALL SEED) AND BRUSSEL SPROUTS. Make one application per year to control ragweed, vetch, common groundsel, Canada thistle and for suppression of sheep sorrel. Apply post planting as a ground application only.

Application rate: Apply at a rate of 0.34 L/ha in 300 L water/ha. The pre-harvest interval (PHI) is 30 days.

CRANBERRY: Make one to two applications per year. A minimum application interval of 14 days is required between applications. Apply with wiper-type application equipment, backpack sprayer or ground broadcast equipment.

WIPER APPLICATION (CRANBERRY)

Wiper treatments may be applied as a spot application. The treatment may be applied using equipment such as a hockey stick applicator. **The treatment solution should be wiped onto weed foliage which extends above the cranberry canopy.** Wiper applications may be made in the fall at least 2 weeks after harvest and after the vines have attained their winter dormancy colour, and in the spring prior to bud-break. Wiper application treatments may also be applied outside of the dormancy window following cranberry bud-break (first emergence (1 to 2 mm) of terminal meristem) by wiping product solution on weed foliage that extends above the cranberry canopy to control late emerging weeds or weeds which escaped earlier control measures. **Contact of the treatment solution with cranberry foliage after bud break should be avoided since it will result in plant injury.**

Application rate: Apply a 1.2% solution of FS Emanate Herbicide in water (12 mL product/L water) for the control of vetch.

The preharvest interval is 60 days.

BACKPACK SPRAYER OR GROUND BROADCAST EQUIPMENT

Broadcast foliar applications may be made when cranberry plants are fully dormant in late fall and prior to bud break in early spring. Timing of dormancy and bud break are variety and weather dependent. Ideal application window occurs when cranberry plant is fully dormant and emerged weeds have sufficient canopy growth for product coverage.

Application rate: Apply 1-2 applications in 0.25 L/ha – 0.50 L/ha FS Emanate Herbicide in enough water to ensure adequate coverage (100-200 L/ha water) for the control of labelled weeds.

The preharvest interval is 60 days.

TURNIP

For control of labeled weeds, apply FS Emanate Herbicide with a boom sprayer at the rate of 0.25 -0.34 L/ha in approximately 200 to 300 L/ha of water. Apply as a postemergent spray when weeds are young and actively growing. Make only one application per season. Preharvest interval for turnip roots is 30 days, for turnip greens is 15 days.

WEED CONTROL IN SHELTERBELTS: For control of Canada thistle in shelterbelts of villosa lilac, acute willow, Colorado spruce, white spruce, buffaloberry and chokecherry. Make one application per year. Apply to Canada thistle at the rosette to pre-bud stage, post emergent, ground application only.

Application rate: Apply at a rate of 0.50 L/ha.

STRAWBERRY (Renovation)

For control of tufted vetch and Canada thistle and suppression of sheep sorrel and ox-eye daisy, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at the rate of 0.34 to 0.50 L/ha. Apply as a broadcast application with a boom sprayer calibrated to deliver a total volume of 150 to 200 L/ha. For Canada thistle control, refer to the Control of Canada Thistle section for rate selection. For control of tufted vetch apply at the 0.34 L/ha rate. For sheep sorrel and ox-eye daisy, apply at the 0.50 L/ha rate. Apply as the single treatment immediately after harvest but before mowing. Wait at least 7 to 10 days after FS Emanate Herbicide application before mowing. Do not apply FS Emanate Herbicide after mid-August because of its possible effects on runner development and flower bud formation. Later applications of FS Emanate Herbicide may cause crop damage resulting in reduced yields in the season following treatment.

Apply FS Emanate Herbicide only as a summer renovation treatment.

Do not apply FS Emanate Herbicide more than once per year.

Early strawberry varieties such as Annapolis or Veestar may be more susceptible to injury. Certain environmental stresses such as drought, flooding or severe overwintering conditions may increase the risk of injury from FS Emanate Herbicide.

CONTROL OF TUFTED VETCH IN LOWBUSH BLUEBERRY IN EASTERN CANADA ONLY

Apply FS Emanate Herbicide to control tufted vetch in lowbush blueberry. **FOR SPOT APPLICATION ONLY.** When using a hand gun or backpack sprayer to treat small infestations, apply FS Emanate herbicide at a rate of 25 ml per 1000 square metre area in 200 L of water. When applying with a boom sprayer to treat larger infestations, apply 250 ml of FS Emanate Herbicide per hectare in 150-200 L water. Make one application per year, in the non-bearing year (prune year). Apply in June OR when tufted vetch is in early bloom. Applications of FS Emanate Herbicide may cause crop damage resulting in reduced yields in the season following application. The Pre-harvest interval is 10 months.

CONTROL OF CANADA THISTLE AND OTHER LABELLED WEEDS IN POPLAR SPECIES AND THEIR HYBRIDS

Apply FS Emanate Herbicide at a rate of 0.50 L/ha to control Canada thistle and other labelled weeds in new and established short rotation intensive culture crops of poplar (*Populus*) species and their hybrids. Make one application per year. Apply to Canada thistle in the rosette to pre-bud stage. Apply by ground application only using an overall spray or as a directed spray to the base of the tree. Some leaf cupping and stem twisting may occur, but will not adversely affect growth.

WARNING: Poplar clones/hybrids vary in their tolerance to FS Emanate Herbicide. Injury observed includes leaf injury, leaf cupping, stem twisting, height reduction and diameter reduction. As not all clones/hybrids have been tested for tolerance to FS Emanate Herbicide, use of this product should be limited to a small area of each clone/hybrid to confirm tolerance prior to adoption as a general field practice.

POST EMERGENCE WEED CONTROL IN CONIFERS FOR FIELD PRODUCTION

For the control of labeled weeds in established conifer plantations including Balsam fir, Fraser fir, White spruce, and White pine, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at 0.25 to 0.34 litres of product in 150 to 300 litres of water per hectare as a directed spray. Apply as banded sprays on either side of the trees contacting the bottom foliage only. Avoid contact with the upper two thirds of the tree crown. Do not use on seedbeds, transplants, or any over the top applications. Make one application per season.

FS Emanate Herbicide has been tested on Balsam Fir, Fraser Fir, White pine and White spruce. FS Emanate Herbicide may be applied to other non-listed conifer species, however, non-listed conifer species may vary in tolerance to FS Emanate. The first use of FS Emanate Herbicide applied to any non-listed conifer species should be limited to a small area to confirm tolerance of each species prior to adoption as a general field practice.

CONTROL OF BROADLEAF WEEDS INCLUDING VETCH ON STONE FRUIT CROP GROUP 12-09

For the control of broadleaf weeds including vetch, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at the rate of 0.25 to 0.50 litres of product per hectare in 150 to 300 litres of water per hectare. When using a hand gun or backpack sprayer to treat small infestations, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at a rate of 25 to 50 mL per 1000 square meter area in 300 L of water when vetch species are in the early flowering stage. Apply up to the early flowering stage as a spot treatment. Use the higher rate for heavy infestation or when greater residual control is required. Avoid contact of the spray with the tree limbs. For best results apply in the early spring. Do not apply within 30 days of harvest.

CONTROL OF COMMON RAGWEED AND COMMON GROUNSEL ON SPINACH

For the control of common ragweed and common groundsel, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at the rate of 174 mL per hectare. A maximum of two applications is permitted per year. A minimum application interval of 14 days is required between applications. Apply to light populations of small actively growing weeds under good growing conditions. Apply to spinach in the 2-5 leaf stage using 200 litres of water per hectare.

Crop injury may occur if application is made during times of less than favorable crop growing conditions. Some leaf curling may be observed on smaller spinach. Not all varieties have been tested for crop tolerance. Test a small area first. Do not apply to the entire field unless you are comfortable with the level of crop safety of the planted variety.

Do not apply within 21 days to harvest.

GARDEN BEETS

Make one application per year to control labeled weeds. Apply to garden beets in the 2 - 8 leaf stage. Apply when weeds are actively growing. Apply post planting as a ground application only. The preharvest interval is 30 days.

Application rate: Apply FS Emanate Herbicide at the rate of 0.25 L/ha – 0.34 L/ha in 200 – 300 L water/ha.

CONTROL OF CANADA THISTLE ON SASKATOON BERRY

Apply to Canada thistle in the rosette to pre-bud stage. Applications should only be made with wiper applicator equipment, shielded sprayers, or hand held orchard guns (directed spray). Wiper treatments may be applied as a spot application using equipment such as a hockey stick applicator. Applications may be made in the fall to established seedlings planted in the spring and after bushes have attained winter dormancy and in the spring prior to bud-break. Wiper application treatments may also be applied following bud-break to control late emerging weeds or weeds which escaped earlier control measures.

Contact of the treatment solution with foliage after bud break should be avoided since it will result in plant injury.

Application rate: Apply FS Emanate Herbicide at the rate of 0.56L/ha in 200 – 300 L water/ha using shielded sprayers or hand held orchard guns (directed spray) or at 2% v/v (20 mL product/L water) using wiper applicator equipment.

Make one application per year. Apply with wiper-type application equipment, shielded sprayers or hand held orchard guns (directed spray). The preharvest interval is 45 days.

CONTROL OF LABELLED WEEDS ON DRY BULB ONIONS

For the control of labelled weeds on dry bulb onions, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at the rate of 0.42-0.56 L/ha in 200 to 300 L/ha of water as a single application applied at the 4 to 8 leaf stage of the crop. To limit any crop injury, especially on mineral soils, apply after at least 2 days of sunny weather and do not apply if rainfall is expected within 24 hours. Do not apply when the crop is under stress such as from excess or lack of moisture, extreme temperature or injury from previously applied herbicides. Not all varieties of dry bulb onion have been tested for tolerance to FS Emanate Herbicide; therefore, growers are advised to test a small area first before using FS Emanate Herbicide on an entire field and/or should consult with their seed supplier about the tolerance of onion varieties to FS Emanate Herbicide

One application per season. Pre-harvest interval 45 days.

TRANSLINE™ IVM SYSTEM (NON-CROP USES)

FOR USE IN THE INTERIOR OF BRITISH COLUMBIA (including the Peace River Region), PRAIRIE, CENTRAL AND ATLANTIC REGIONS OF CANADA ONLY.

FS Emanate Herbicide may be used on the following non-crop areas: rights-of-way (hydro, railroad, communication lines, pipelines) and associated stations, industrial manufacturing sites, storage sites, vacant lots and roadsides, military bases and low maintenance rough turf areas*. This product is not registered for use on fine turf lawns or turf grass receiving high maintenance. Apply between 0.25 to 0.50 L/ha depending on weeds present and level of Canada thistle control required. Refer to the Weeds Controlled table for appropriate application rate.

*Low-maintenance turf that may contain a diverse mix of hardy, drought-tolerant, slow-growing and low-height turf grasses, fescues, various other taller grasses and wear-tolerant broadleaf species such as clover. Low maintenance turf areas also include those that have little or no fertilizer applications, no irrigation and only receive occasional mowing/cutting. Does not include high maintenance fine turf and turf grass.

TANK MIX COMBINATIONS

FS Emanate Herbicide may be tank mixed with 2,4-D Amine or Ester or MCPA Amine or Ester for control of additional broadleaf weeds on roadsides and vacant lots. FS Emanate Herbicide may also be tank mixed with 2,4-D Amine for additional broadleaf use control on rights-of-way (hydro, railroad, communication lines, pipelines) and associated stations, industrial manufacturing sites and storage sites.

FS Emanate Herbicide at 0.25 to 0.50 L/ha may be tank mixed with 2,4-D or MCPA Herbicides at the rate of 420 to 560 g active ingredient/ha. The tank mix will control many weeds, including: Canada thistle, cocklebur, common ragweed, dandelion, lamb's-quarters, scentless chamomile, perennial sow-thistle, shepherd's-purse, stinkweed, tartary buckwheat, wild buckwheat and wild mustard. Apply up to the 15 cm height of annual broadleaf weeds.

RANGELAND AND GRASS PASTURE

Including Kentucky bluegrass, smooth brome grass, reed canary grass, creeping red fescue, meadow fescue, tall fescue, meadow foxtail, orchard grass, altai wild ryegrass, Russian wild ryegrass, timothy, crested wheatgrass, intermediate wheatgrass, slender wheatgrass, streambank wheatgrass and tall wheatgrass.

For control of the weeds on the label plus alsike clover, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at the rate of 0.25 to 0.50 L/ha in 110 to 120 L/ha of water. Make one application per season by ground sprayer. For seedling grasses, apply at the 2 to 4 leaf stage. For established grasses, apply at the shot-blade stage or in the fall after harvest or early spring. Do not apply tank mixtures containing 2,4-D or MCPA.

NOTE TO USER: READ THE FOLLOWING BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT FOR THE INDICATED SPECIAL USE APPLICATIONS: the DIRECTIONS FOR USE for this product for the use(s) described below were developed by persons other than Interprovincial Cooperative Limited under the User Requested Minor Use Label Expansion program. For these uses, Interprovincial Cooperative Limited has not fully assessed performance (efficacy) and/or crop tolerance (phytotoxicity) under all environmental conditions or for all crop varieties when used in accordance with the label. The user should test the product on a small area first, under local conditions and using standard practices, to confirm the product is suitable for widespread application.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

FOR USE IN THE INTERIOR OF BRITISH COLUMBIA (including the Peace River Region), PRAIRIE, CENTRAL AND ATLANTIC REGIONS OF CANADA ONLY.

CONTROL OF SPOTTED AND DIFFUSE KNAPWEED IN NON-CROPS AREAS (rights-of-way [hydro, railroad, communication lines, pipelines] and associated stations, industrial manufacturing sites, storage sites, roadsides, airports, military bases and low maintenance rough turf areas*) AND IN RANGELAND, PASTURE AND BALSAM FIR CHRISTMAS TREE STANDS OR PLANTATIONS.

*Low-maintenance turf that may contain a diverse mix of hardy, drought-tolerant, slow-growing and low- height turf grasses, fescues, various other taller grasses and wear-tolerant broadleaf species such as clover. Low maintenance turf areas also include those that have little or no fertilizer applications, no irrigation and only receive occasional mowing/cutting. Does not include high maintenance fine turf and turf grass.

Weeds Controlled

Spotted and Diffuse Knapweed

Application Rate

0.42 L/ha

Make one application per year for the control of spotted and diffuse knapweed. Apply in the spring prior to the bud stage of the weeds. Apply in 100 - 200 L water/ha. Apply to both seedling or established plants.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

FOR USE IN EASTERN CANADA ONLY

POST EMERGENCE WEED CONTROL IN DURUM WHEAT

For the control of labelled weeds, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at 0.25 to 0.34 L of product per hectare in 100 to 200 litres of water per hectare. Apply once during the three leaf to flag leaf stage contacting the foliage only. Pre-harvest interval is 60 days.

For the control of giant ragweed, from emergence to the five leaf stage, apply FS Emanate Herbicide at a rate of 0.34 litres of product per hectare in 100 to 200 litres of water per hectare. Pre-harvest interval is 60 days.

SPRAY BUFFER ZONES

A spray buffer zone is NOT required for:

- uses with hand-held application equipment permitted on this label.

The spray buffer zones specified in the table below are required between the point of direct application and the closest downwind edge of sensitive terrestrial habitats (such as grasslands, forested areas, shelter belts, woodlots, hedgerows, riparian areas and shrublands).

Method of Application	Crop	Spray Buffer Zones (metres) Required for the Protection of Terrestrial Habitat
field sprayer	wheat, barley, Brussel sprouts, corn, oats, flax, canola, forage grasses, high-bush blueberry, low-bush blueberry, strawberry, sugar beet, rutabaga, cabbage, broccoli, cauliflower, turnip, spinach, balsam fir Christmas tree plantations, shelterbelts, poplar and their hybrids, non-crop uses, rangeland and grass pasture	2
	crop group 11-09 (pome fruit) and 12-09 (Stone fruit)	3
	cranberry	4

When tank mixes are permitted, consult the labels of the tank mix partners and observe the largest (most restrictive) buffer zone of the products involved in the tank mixture and apply using the coarsest spray (ASAE) category indicated on the label for those tank mix partners.

The spray buffer zones for this product can be modified based on weather conditions and spray equipment configuration by accessing the Spray Buffer Zone Calculator on the Pesticides portion of the Canada.ca website.

RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

For resistance management, FS Emanate Herbicide is a Group 4 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to FS Emanate Herbicide and other Group 4 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action, but specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

To delay herbicide resistance:

- Where possible, rotate the use of FS Emanate Herbicide or other Group 4 herbicides within a growing season (sequence) or among growing seasons with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group when such use is permitted. To delay resistance, the less resistance-prone partner should control the target weed(s) as effectively as the more resistance-prone partner.
- Herbicide use should be based on an integrated weed management program that includes scouting, historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and considers tillage (or other mechanical control methods), cultural (for example, higher crop seeding rates; precision fertilizer application method and timing to favour the crop and not the weeds), biological (weed-competitive crops or varieties) and other management practices.
- Monitor weed populations after herbicide application for signs of resistance development (for example, only one weed species on the herbicide label not controlled). If resistance is suspected, prevent weed seed production in the affected area if possible by an alternative herbicide from a different group. Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment when moving between fields, and planting clean seed.
- Have suspected resistant weed seeds tested by a qualified laboratory to confirm resistance and identify alternative herbicide options.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.

- For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact [Interprovincial](#) Cooperative Limited at 1-204-233-3461

NOTICE TO USER: This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in any way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label.

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