

(container)



Formula 40™ C Herbicide

GROUP	4	HERBICIDE
-------	---	-----------

- Contains 2,4-D.
- For application to wheat, barley, rye, corn, established pastures and rangeland, turf, asparagus, noncropland (vacant lots, on roadside, along fencerows) and for the control of certain annual and perennial weeds.

AGRICULTURAL

READ THE LABEL AND BOOKLET BEFORE USING
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

GUARANTEE: 2,4-D, present as dimethylamine salt 470 g a.e./L
liquid

REGISTRATION NO. 28296 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT

WARNING  **POISON**

NET CONTENTS: 20 L

Corteva Agriscience Canada Company
Suite 240, 115 Quarry Park Rd. SE
Calgary, AB
T2C 5G9
1-800-667-3852

™Trademark of Corteva Agriscience and its affiliated companies.

PRECAUTIONS

MAY CAUSE SKIN AND EYE IRRITATION

DO NOT GET IN EYES

AVOID CONTACT WITH EYES, SKIN AND CLOTHING

DO NOT INHALE FUMES

AVOID BREATHING SPRAY MIST

AVOID SPRAY DRIFT

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

Wash skin with soap and plenty of water. Remove and wash contaminated clothing and shoes before reuse.

If this pest control product is to be used on a commodity that may be exported to the U.S. and you require information on acceptable residue levels in the U.S., visit CropLife Canada's web site at www.croplife.ca.

PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT

All Application Equipment – Aerial and Ground

- When mixing and loading, wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical resistant gloves, socks, shoes and protective eye wear (face shield or safety glasses). Rinse gloves before removal. Coveralls should also be worn when open pouring from containers.
- When applying or during clean-up and repair, wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and shoes. Rinse gloves before removal.
- Gloves are not required during application when applicator is in an enclosed tractor or an enclosed airplane cockpit.
- When handling more than 564 L of Formula 40C Herbicide per day, workers must also use a closed system.

Application Using Aerial Equipment

- Applicators must wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt and long pants. Chemical-resistant gloves must also be worn during clean-up and repair activities.
- No human flaggers are permitted.

Application Using Groundboom Equipment

- Applicators must wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt and long pants. Chemical-resistant gloves must also be worn during clean-up and repair activities

Application Using Handheld Equipment

- Applicators must wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants and chemical-resistant gloves.

Refer to Directions for Use section for any additional requirements.

MIXING

Transfer System

Containers larger than 20 L: Use a transfer system that avoids open pouring when transferring the liquid concentrate from such containers into the spray tank.

OPERATOR USE PRECAUTIONS

- Wear freshly laundered clothing and clean protective equipment daily.
- Rinse gloves before removal.
- Wash hands before eating, drinking, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- If herbicide penetrates clothing, remove immediately; then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. Throw away clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate.

- After using this product, remove clothing and launder separately, and promptly and thoroughly wash hands and exposed skin with soap and water. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning personal protective clothing and equipment. If no such instructions for washables are provided, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash personal protective equipment separate from household laundry.
- After work, remove all clothing and shower using soap and water.

FIRST AID

Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

If swallowed: Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If on skin or clothing: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

If inhaled: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No specific antidote. Employ supportive care. Treatment should be based on judgement of the physician in response to reactions of the patient. This product may cause severe irritation to the eyes. Overexposure to 2,4-D may cause coughing, burning, dizziness or temporary loss of muscle coordination. Other possible effects of overexposure include fatigue, muscle weakness or nausea. Treat symptomatically.

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICAL

Do not ship or store with food, feeds, drugs or clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

- Toxic to small mammals, birds, aquatic organisms and non-target terrestrial plants.
- Observe buffer zones specified under DIRECTIONS FOR USE.
- This product will harm other broadleaved plants in the vicinity of the treatment area. If applying this product using a handheld sprayer, do not directly spray or allow the spray to drift onto ornamentals or gardens.
- Do not spray exposed roots of trees and ornamentals.

LEACHING

The use of this chemical may result in contamination of groundwater particularly in areas where soils are permeable (e.g. sandy soil) and/or the depth to the water table is shallow.

RUNOFF

- To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats avoid application to areas with moderate to steep slope, compacted soil, or clay.
- Avoid application of this product when heavy rain is forecast.
- Contamination of aquatic areas as a result of runoff may be reduced by including a strip of untreated vegetation between the treated area and the edge of the water body.
- To prevent runoff avoid spraying on driveways, sidewalks or other hard surfaces. Do not irrigate within 24 hours after application.

STORAGE

This container must be stored tightly closed away from fertilizers, feeds, seeds, insecticides, plants, fungicides, foodstuffs or other herbicides intended for use on 2,4-D sensitive crops.

If this product is exposed to temperatures below 0°C, it should be warmed to at least 5°C and mixed thoroughly before using.

DISPOSAL

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

NOTE: Local conditions may affect the use of herbicides. Provincial agricultural authorities issue recommendations to fit local conditions. Be sure that use of this product conforms to all applicable regulations.

NOTICE TO USER: This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label.

(booklet)



Formula 40™ C Herbicide

GROUP	4	HERBICIDE
-------	---	-----------

- Contains 2,4-D.
- For application to wheat, barley, rye, corn, established pastures and rangeland, turf, asparagus, non-cropland (vacant lots, on roadsides, along fencerows) and for the control of certain annual and perennial weeds.

AGRICULTURAL

READ THE LABEL AND BOOKLET BEFORE USING
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

GUARANTEE: 2,4-D, present as dimethylamine salt 470 g a.e./L
liquid

REGISTRATION NO. 28296 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT

WARNING  **POISON**

NET CONTENTS: 20 L

Corteva Agriscience Canada Company
Suite 240, 115 Quarry Park Rd. SE
Calgary, AB
T2C 5G9
1-800-667-3852

™Trademark of Corteva Agriscience and its affiliated companies.

PRECAUTIONS

MAY CAUSE SKIN AND EYE IRRITATION

DO NOT GET IN EYES

AVOID CONTACT WITH EYES, SKIN AND CLOTHING

DO NOT INHALE FUMES

AVOID BREATHING SPRAY MIST

AVOID SPRAY DRIFT

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

Wash skin with soap and plenty of water. Remove and wash contaminated clothing and shoes before reuse.

If this pest control product is to be used on a commodity that may be exported to the U.S. and you require information on acceptable residue levels in the U.S., visit CropLife Canada's web site at www.croplife.ca.

PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT

All Application Equipment – Aerial and Ground

- When mixing and loading, wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical resistant gloves, socks, shoes and protective eye wear (face shield or safety glasses). Rinse gloves before removal. Coveralls should also be worn when open pouring from containers.
- When applying or during clean-up and repair, wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and shoes. Rinse gloves before removal.
- Gloves are not required during application when applicator is in an enclosed tractor or an enclosed airplane cockpit.
- When handling more than 564 L of Formula 40C Herbicide per day, workers must also use a closed system.

Application Using Aerial Equipment

- Applicators must wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt and long pants. Chemical-resistant gloves must also be worn during clean-up and repair activities.
- No human flaggers are permitted.

Application Using Groundboom Equipment

- Applicators must wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt and long pants. Chemical-resistant gloves must also be worn during clean-up and repair activities

Application Using Handheld Equipment

- Applicators must wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants and chemical-resistant gloves.

Refer to Directions for Use section for any additional requirements.

MIXING

Transfer System

Containers larger than 20 L: Use a transfer system that avoids open pouring when transferring the liquid concentrate from such containers into the spray tank.

OPERATOR USE PRECAUTIONS

- Wear freshly laundered clothing and clean protective equipment daily.
- Rinse gloves before removal.
- Wash hands before eating, drinking, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- If herbicide penetrates clothing, remove immediately; then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. Throw away clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate.

- After using this product, remove clothing and launder separately, and promptly and thoroughly wash hands and exposed skin with soap and water. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning personal protective clothing and equipment. If no such instructions for washables are provided, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash personal protective equipment separate from household laundry.
- After work, remove all clothing and shower using soap and water.

FIRST AID

Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

If swallowed: Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If on skin or clothing: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

If inhaled: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No specific antidote. Employ supportive care. Treatment should be based on judgement of the physician in response to reactions of the patient. This product may cause severe irritation to the eyes. Overexposure to 2,4-D may cause coughing, burning, dizziness or temporary loss of muscle coordination. Other possible effects of overexposure include fatigue, muscle weakness or nausea. Treat symptomatically.

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICAL

Do not ship or store with food, feeds, drugs or clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

- Toxic to small mammals, birds, aquatic organisms and non-target terrestrial plants.
- Observe buffer zones specified under DIRECTIONS FOR USE.
- This product will harm other broadleaved plants in the vicinity of the treatment area. If applying this product using a handheld sprayer, do not directly spray or allow the spray to drift onto ornamentals or gardens.
- Do not spray exposed roots of trees and ornamentals.

LEACHING

The use of this chemical may result in contamination of groundwater particularly in areas where soils are permeable (e.g. sandy soil) and/or the depth to the water table is shallow.

RUNOFF

- To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats avoid application to areas with moderate to steep slope, compacted soil, or clay.
- Avoid application of this product when heavy rain is forecast.
- Contamination of aquatic areas as a result of runoff may be reduced by including a strip of untreated vegetation between the treated area and the edge of the water body.
- To prevent runoff avoid spraying on driveways, sidewalks or other hard surfaces. Do not irrigate within 24 hours after application.

STORAGE

This container must be stored tightly closed away from fertilizers, feeds, seeds, insecticides, plants, fungicides, foodstuffs or other herbicides intended for use on 2,4-D sensitive crops.

If this product is exposed to temperatures below 0°C, it should be warmed to at least 5°C and mixed thoroughly before using.

DISPOSAL

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

NOTE: Local conditions may affect the use of herbicides. Provincial agricultural authorities issue recommendations to fit local conditions. Be sure that use of this product conforms to all applicable regulations.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

USE PRECAUTIONS

DO NOT apply this product directly to freshwater habitats such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands, estuaries or marine habitats.

DO NOT contaminate irrigation/drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

Field sprayer application

DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE) coarse classification. Boom height must be 60 cm or less above the crop or ground.

Aerial application

DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply when wind speed is greater than 16 km/h at flying height at the site of application. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE) coarse classification. To reduce drift caused by turbulent wingtip vortices, the nozzle distribution along the spray boom length MUST NOT exceed 65% of the wing- or rotorspan.

Restricted Entry Interval (REI)

- All crops—12-hour REI
- Corn (sweet)—14-day REI for hand harvesting. DO NOT detassel sweet corn by hand

SENSITIVE PLANTS

Vegetables, flowers, grapes, fruit trees and other desirable plants are sensitive to 2,4-D even in minute quantities. Care should be taken to avoid spraying these types of plants or allowing spray mist to drift onto these plants during both their growing and dormant periods. Coarse sprays are less likely to drift. At higher temperatures, vaporization may cause injury to susceptible plants growing nearby.

This product may cause damage to lawns or pastures if applied before the grass is well established. In addition, most legumes may be damaged or killed.

GROUND APPLICATION - Crop Use

Apply 50 to 200 L of spray solution per hectare depending on the type of application equipment used. Use sufficient water for even distribution. Spray at low pressures (200 to 275 kPa) when the weeds are actively growing.

GROUND APPLICATION - Non-Crop Use

Apply 50 to 1000 L of spray solution per hectare depending on the type of application system being used. Use sufficient water to ensure uniform coverage.

To Prepare a Spray

Add half the required amount of water to the spray tank, then the Formula 40C Herbicide with agitation and finally the balance of the water with continued agitation.

Spot Treatment

For knapsack application of Formula 40C Herbicide for spot treatment of weeds such as thistles, mix 200 mL of product in 10 L of water. Wet all foliage thoroughly.

Maximum Amount of Product Applied/day/person with Handheld Equipment: 5.8 L.

Selective Weed Control in Small Grains

Weeds differ in their susceptibility to Formula 40C Herbicide and not all types can be controlled satisfactorily in crops. The amount of Formula 40C Herbicide to use will depend upon the susceptibility and whether the crop will tolerate this amount. See Table 1.

Wheat, Barley, Rye

Spray from the 3-leaf expanded stage (15 cm tall) to just before the flag-leaf (shot-blade) stage. To avoid crop injury do not treat during boot and flowering stages. Winter wheat and fall rye should be treated in early spring as soon as weeds appear and before the crop reaches the shot-blade stage. Maximum 1 application per year.

Table 1: Suggested Amounts of Formula 40C Herbicide for Weed Control in Cereals (not underseeded to legumes)

Mixed Weedy Growth	Stage of Weed Kind of Weather	Rate (L/ha)	Hectares Treated/ 20 L Pail
Susceptible weeds such as: mustard (except dog and green tansy), bluebur, burdock, cocklebur, field horsetail, stinkweed, goatsbeard, prickly lettuce, hoary cress, kochia, lamb's-quarters, plantain, ragweeds, Russian pigweed, shepherd's-purse, annual sunflower, sweetclover, vetch, wild radish.	Seedling (2-4 leaves) Growing rapidly	700 mL	28
	Weeds in bud Dry, cool weather Heavy infestation	1.1	18
Harder to kill weeds such as: biennial wormwood, docks, dandelion, dog mustard, field peppergrass, hairy galinsoga, hedge bindweed, lady's-thumb, oakleaf goosefoot, redroot pigweed, Russian thistle, smartweed, annual sowthistle, tansy, tartary buckwheat, tumbleweed, blue lettuce [□] , Canada thistle [□] , field bindweed [□] , leafy spurge [□] , perennial sowthistle [□] .	Seedling (2-4 leaves) Growing rapidly	1.25 [♦]	16
	Weeds in bud Dry or cool weather Heavy infestation	1.75 [♦]	11

♦The higher rates may cause deformities and delayed maturity which will be offset by a higher relative yield from a less weedy crop.

□Top growth control only.

Pre-harvest Intervals

- Do not permit lactating dairy animals to graze fields within 7 days after application.
- Do not harvest as forage cut hay within 30 days after application.
- Withdraw meat animals from treated fields at least 3 days before slaughter.

Corn

Maximum 1 application per year.

Emergence: Use 1.2 L Formula 40C Herbicide/ha between first emergence and when corn plants are 15 cm tall.

Postemergence: Treat with 500 mL to 1.1 L/ha when corn plants are 15 to 20 cm tall and most weeds have germinated but are still in seedling stage. Use drop nozzles to keep spray off corn foliage. Do not cultivate until at least 2 weeks after treatment.

Pre-harvest Intervals

- Do not permit lactating dairy animals to graze fields within 7 days after application.
- Do not harvest as forage within 30 days after application.
- Withdraw meat animals from treated fields at least 3 days before slaughter.

Asparagus - Eastern Canada Only

Apply Formula 40C Herbicide early in the season, immediately after a thorough cutting or discing. The recommended crop rate is 2.75 L/ha. If emerging spears are contacted directly by spray or spray drift they may become distorted i.e., twisted. Spears emerging afterwards will be normal. Formula 40C Herbicide may also be applied 3 weeks after a post harvest discing with a spray directed to avoid the fern. Apply 2.0 to 2.75 L/ha in 50 to 200 L of water.

Established Pastures and Rangelands - Eastern Canada

For the control of yellow rocket (before the 4 leaf stage), and other susceptible winter annual weeds such as common chickweed, common purslane, curled dock (before the 4 leaf stage), dog mustard, goosefoot, groundsel, hawkweed, heal-all, knotweed (before the 4 leaf stage), peppergrass, pineappleweed, prostrate pigweed, sheep sorrel, smartweed and velvet leaf. Spray with 2.0 L of Formula 40C Herbicide/ha. Application should be made in early fall. Use 100 to 200 L/ha of water. Maximum 2 applications per year.

Established Pastures and Rangelands - Western Canada

To control susceptible perennials or winter annuals, spray with Formula 40C Herbicide at 1.1 to 2.0 L/ha before growth of legumes and grasses starts in the spring. Maximum 2 applications per year.

Pre-harvest Intervals

- Do not permit lactating dairy animals to graze fields within 7 days after application.
- Do not harvest forage or cut hay within 30 days after application.
- Withdraw meat animals from treated fields at least 3 days before slaughter.

Turf Weed Control

For lawns and other turf areas use 2.25 L of Formula 40C Herbicide in not less than 450 L of water.

- This product is only effective when applied to the leaves of actively growing weeds. This product will not prevent new weeds - apply only when weeds are present.
- DO NOT apply more than two broadcast applications per season. This does not include spot treatments.
- If weed populations do not warrant a broadcast application (e.g., entire lawn), consider spot treatments that target only weedy areas.
- DO NOT apply by air.
- DO NOT apply this product directly to freshwater habitats such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands, estuaries or marine habitats.
- DO NOT contaminate irrigation/drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.
- DO NOT apply to the exposed roots of trees and ornamentals.
- Field sprayer application: DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE) coarse classification.

WARNING: Do not use on lawns of creeping grasses such as bent, except for spot spraying or on freshly seeded turf until grass has become well established. Most legumes are usually damaged or killed.

Re-entry Interval for Turf

Do not allow people (other than the applicator) or pets on the treatment area during application. Do not enter treated areas until spray has thoroughly dried.

Maximum Application Frequency for Turf

For good turf/lawn management, normally two applications per year per treatment site are adequate. This does not include spot treatments.

USE PRECAUTIONS FOR AERIAL APPLICATION - To Cereal Crops, Pastures, Rangeland And Non-Crop Land (vacant lots, on roadsides, along fencerows) (including fixed and rotary wing aircraft)

- Apply only by fixed-wing or rotary aircraft equipment which has been functionally and operationally calibrated for the atmospheric conditions of the area and the application rates and conditions of this label. Where no rate for aerial application appears for the specific use, this product cannot be applied by any type of aerial equipment.

- Ensure uniform application. To avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.
- Apply only when meteorological conditions at the treatment site allow for complete and even crop coverage. Apply only under conditions of good practice specific to aerial application as outlined in the National Aerial Pesticide Application Manual developed by the Federal/Provincial/Territorial Committee on Pest Management and Pesticides.
- Apply a minimum of 30 L of spray solution per hectare depending on the type of application system being used. Use boom pressures of 235 kPa or less. Avoid placing nozzles where spray will enter wing tip vortices.
- Avoid direct applications to any body of water. Do not contaminate water through spray drift or by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.
- Fixed and rotary-winged aerial applications to field crops should be made in a minimum of 30 L/ha total spray mixture. Use boom pressures of 235 kPa or less. Avoid placing nozzles where spray will enter wing tip vortices.
- Do not apply this product directly to or otherwise permit it to come into direct contact with desirable crops or other desirable broadleaved plants or non-target species and do not permit spray mists to drift onto them.
- Coarse sprays are less likely to drift; use only nozzle or nozzle configuration which minimize the production of fine spray drops. Do not angle nozzles forward into the airstream and do not increase spray volume by increasing nozzle pressure. When spraying, avoid combination of pressure and nozzle type that will result in fine particles (mist) which are more likely to drift. A spray thickening agent or drift retardant may be used with this product to aid in reducing spray drift.
- Do not use human flaggers.
- Avoid Spray Drift: Apply only when there is little or no hazard from spray drift. Small quantities of the spray which may not be visible may seriously injure susceptible crops and damage sensitive non-target habitat. A method must be used to detect air movement, lapse conditions or temperature inversions (stable air) such as the use of balloons or a continuous smoke column at or near the spray site or a smoke generator on the spray equipment. If the smoke develops into layers or indicates a potential for a hazardous spray drift, do not spray.
- Buffer Zones: Appropriate buffer zones should be established between treatment areas and aquatic systems and treatment areas and significant wildlife habitat.
- Do not allow the pilot to mix chemicals to be loaded onto the aircraft. Loading of premixed chemicals with a closed system is permitted.
- It is desirable that the pilot have communication capabilities at each treatment site at the time of application.
- The field crew and the mixer/loaders must wear chemical resistant gloves, coveralls and goggles or face shield during mixing/loading, cleanup and repair. Follow the more stringent label precautions in cases where the operator precautions exceed the generic label recommendations on the existing ground boom label.
- All personnel on the job site must wash hands and face thoroughly before eating and drinking. Protective clothing, aircraft cockpit and vehicle cabs must be decontaminated regularly.

GENERAL WEED CONTROL

For taller weed growth such as in vacant lots, on roadsides and along fencerows, sufficient spray solution should be used to wet all foliage thoroughly. Use Formula 40C Herbicide at the rate of 4 L per hectare. Maximum 2 applications per year. Deep-rooted perennial weeds such as bindweed and Canada thistle may require repeated applications as new growth appears.

BUFFER ZONES TO PROTECT SENSITIVE HABITATS

Use of the following spray methods or equipment DO NOT require a buffer zone: hand-held or backpack sprayer and spot treatment.

Seasonal water bodies require buffer zones if there is water in them during application. Water bodies which do not fill on an annual basis need not be buffered.

The buffer zones specified in the table below are required between the point of direct application and the closest downwind edge of sensitive terrestrial habitats (such as grasslands, forested areas, shelter belts, woodlots, hedgerows, riparian areas and shrublands), sensitive freshwater habitats (such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands), and estuarine/marine habitats.

Buffer Zone Table

Method of Application	Crop		Buffer Zones (metres) Required for the Protection of:					
			Freshwater Habitat of Depths:		Estuarine/Marine Habitats of Depths:		Terrestrial Habitat	
			Less than 1 m	Greater than 1 m	Less than 1 m	Greater than 1 m		
Field sprayer	Turf		1	0	1	0	1	
	Field crops (wheat, barley and rye (cereal crops), corn, asparagus,)		1	0	1	0	1	
	Pastures, rangelands, non-cropland**		1	0	1	0	2	
Aerial	Field crops (wheat, barley and rye (cereal crops), corn)		Fixed wing	1	0	1	0	45
			Rotary wing	1	0	1	0	40
	Pastures, rangeland**		Fixed wing	1	0	1	0	60
			Rotary wing	1	0	1	0	50
	Non-cropland	4.8 L/ha	Fixed wing	1	0	1	0	150*
			Rotary wing	1	0	1	0	80*
		9.6 L/ha	Fixed wing	2	0	2	0	225*
			Rotary wing	1	0	1	0	100*

For application to rights-of-way, buffer zones for protection of sensitive terrestrial habitats are not required; however, the best available application strategies that minimize off-site drift, including meteorological conditions (e.g. wind direction, low wind speed) and spray equipment (e.g. coarse droplet sizes, minimizing height above canopy), should be used. Applicators must, however, observe the specified buffer zones for protection of sensitive aquatic habitats. For the use of the herbicide in site preparation and conifer release in forestry, terrestrial buffer zones are not required.

*For application to rights-of-way, buffer zones for protection of sensitive terrestrial habitats are not required

**Established pastures and rangelands

When a tank mixture is used, consult the labels of the tank-mix partners and observe the largest (most restrictive) buffer zone of the products involved in the tank mixture.

NOTE: Applicators may recalculate a site-specific buffer zone by combining information on current weather conditions and spray configuration for the following applications: all airblast applications, and for field and aerial applications which specify the following droplet size category wording on the product label: 'DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE) [Fine or Medium or Coarse] classification.' To access the Buffer Zone Calculator, please visit the Pest Management Regulatory Agency web site.

RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

For resistance management, Formula 40C Herbicide is a Group 4 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to Formula 40C Herbicide and other Group 4 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action, but specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

To delay herbicide resistance:

- Where possible, rotate the use of Formula 40C Herbicide or other Group 4 herbicides with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group when such use is permitted.
- Herbicide use should be based on an IPM program that includes scouting, historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and considers tillage (or other mechanical), cultural, biological and other chemical control practices.
- Monitor treated weed populations for resistance development.
- Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment and planting clean seed.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact Corteva Agriscience Canada Company at 1-800-667-3852 or at www.corteva.ca.

NOTICE TO USER: This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label.

TMTrademark of Corteva Agriscience and its affiliated companies.